

Roll No. ....

## CE-801

B. E. (Eighth Semester) EXAMINATION, June, 2012

(Civil Engg. Branch)

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING – II

(CE – 801)

*Time : Three Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Minimum Pass Marks : 35*

**Note :** Attempt all questions. All questions carry equal marks.  
Assume suitable data where necessary.

### Unit – I

1. a) Distinguish clearly between the following : 4
  - (i) Safe bearing capacity
  - (ii) Allowable soil pressure
- (b) Discuss the factors that have influence on bearing capacity. 6
- (c) Calculate the depth at which the footing (2 m × 2 m) should be placed to transfer total load of 200 tons with a factor of safety 3. The soil is sandy having  $\phi = 30^\circ$  and unit wt 2 gms/cm<sup>3</sup>. Ground water level is too deep. Given  $N_q = 22$  and  $N_y = 20$  for  $\phi = 30^\circ$ . 10

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Or

2. (a) Write an explanatory note on the general types of foundation with suitable sketches. 10
- (b) Describe Terzaghi's theory of bearing capacity of shallow strip foundations. 10

### Unit – II

3. (a) Define "group efficiency of piles." Discuss the factors which affect its value. 10
- (b) A precast concrete pile was driven in soil using a 4 tonne hammer having a free fall of 90 cm. If the average penetration of pile in the last five blows of the hammer was noted as 5 mm, compute the load carrying capacity of the pile using Engg. news formula. 10

Or

4. (a) Sketch double underreamed pile with plinth beam giving approximate dimensions to various parts. 10
- (b) Write short notes on any two of the following : 10
  - (i) Effect of settlement on foundation
  - (ii) Caissons
  - (iii) Negative skin friction
  - (iv) Checking of suitability of type of foundation at site

### Unit – III

5. (a) Differentiate between compaction and stabilization. Explain various methods adopted for any one of them in the field with detailed specifications, procedure, control etc. 10
- (b) Describe various field compaction equipments and their suitability. 10

Or

6. Describe the followings : 5 each
  - (i) Stabilization with the water retentive chemicals
  - (ii) Geosynthetics
  - (iii) Total and differential settlements
  - (iv) Vibrofloatation

### Unit – IV

7. (a) Why are undisturbed samples required ? Describe any one procedure of obtaining undisturbed samples for a multistoreyed buildings project. 10
- (b) Discuss with neat sketches any two boring methods used in soil exploration. 10

Or

8. (a) Differentiate between the following : 5 each
  - (i) Undisturbed and remolded soil sample
  - (ii) Inside and outside clearance for soil samples
- (b) Discuss various laboratory tests to identify expansive soils. 10

### Unit – V

9. (a) Explain the following : 4 each
  - (i) Resonance
  - (ii) Natural frequency of machine foundation
  - (iii) Degree of freedom
- (b) What are coffer-dam ? Give various types with neat sketches. 8

Or

10. (a) Explain the term vibration isolation. What are its effects if not adopted ? 10
- (b) List the advantages of diaphragm wall over sheet pile wall for basement construction and vice versa. 10